# "Appropriation, Re-use and Reenactment: Contemporary Perspectives on the Lantern" Part: Another View on Re-Use

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1. Introduction

2. The influence of the canon and some ideas on the genesis factors

3. What is not part of the "slide canon"?

4. Re-using "outside-the-canon-slides" in the 21<sup>st</sup> century

## The Wall



### Two slides in the wall





### Researcher Nele Wynants and curator Peter Coupé in the attic of the school in Turnhout



#### German Toy Lantern Slide Depicting Castles on the River Rhine, and Text



# Comets



### **Disturbing factors**

- the *incoherence* with the traditional magic lantern slide canon;

- the *transgression* of boundaries with other media categories such as: postcards, (amateur) photography, newspaper illustrations, colour books for children, picture series from collecting albums etc.;

- the *mixture* of production styles: the slides were photographed, printed, copied, black and white with hand-coloured details etc.

### Slides outside the canon









### **Characteristics of Slides Outside the Canon**

Mostly slides which are

- self-made by copying photographically illustrations from books, newspapers etc.

- presenting a certain degree of "amateurishness";

- revealing their (mass) production process by showing aesthetically unpleasant marks such as a newspaper printing grit, coarse-grained dots on toy slides from the 1920s, pale contrast, fuzzy areas, clumsy colourisation etc.

- functional-practical instead of appealing;

- not self-explaining, thus needing an explanation of the content;

- not part of a "fictional narrative";

### **Characteristics of Slides Outside the Canon**

Mostly slides which are

- mere "stand alone" artefacts rather than being part of a series, thus forming a chain of short distinct "instants" instead of an overarching discourse that progresses following a dramatic structure;

- difficult to deal with as, even when part of a series, they hardly provide an opportunity for a smoothly structured talk;

- missing visual attractiveness to charm the audience;

becoming only interesting when the historical context, the slide was made for, is revealed and touches the audience;
escaping attribution as they blur the boundaries between different media such as postcard, newspaper, book, (amateur) photography etc.

# Slides Outside the Canon





# Thank you for your attention

